# Common Reasons for Mortgage Delays

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#### Mortgage Lending Challenges, Solutions

- Lack of Lending Laws
- Remoteness
- Land Status
- Lack of Communication
- Lack of Qualified Borrowers







# Mortgage Financing- Top 10 Challenges

- 1. Lack of direction for tribal members on Indian reservations
- 2. Inconsistent of coordination between agencies
- 3. Lack of communication between tribes, banks and agencies
- 4. Few comparables for appraisal
- 5. Some tribal members still lack access to HUD 184, VA NADL, RD
- 6. Inconsistent review process with BIA between regions
- 7. Duplicate environmental reviews
- 8. Weak incentives for loan officers
- 9. Limited of credit history of borrowers
- 10. Distance from banks to Indian reservations



#### **Banks**

- Offer mortgage products that work on Indian reservations
- Request TSR at time of application, if not already requested
- Provide incentives for loan officers
- Meet with local tribes understand protocols
- Consider assigning a tribal liaison and provide proper training
- Offer bank's financial expertise to tribe's lending programs

#### **Tribes**

- Adopt HUD's Section 184 Indian Housing Guarantee Program Housing Ordinances
- Adopt "one stop" interagency lease
- Appoint a mortgage counselor at tribe
- Maintain information for appraisers
- Homebuyer education/access
- Encourage savings
- Homebuyer brochure w/important contacts, including approved appraisers, contractors, inspectors
- Inform borrower about ways to have only one environmental review

#### **Agencies**

- Regular interagency meetings with tribes and other agencies on mortgage process
- Training with partner agencies
- Clear and consistent mortgage processing procedures within and between regions
- Stronger accountability internal & external audits



# **VA's Native American Direct Loan Program**

#### **Washington State**

# Tribes with Access to VA NADL Conf Tribes of the Colville Res Lummi Nation Nooksack Indian Tribe Spokane Tribe of Indians Quinault Indian Nation Tulalip Tribes Yakima Nation Swinomish Tribe Suquamish Tribe of Indians of the Port Madison Reservation

Tribes Lacking Access to VA NADL **Chehalis Confederated Tribes** Cowlitz Indian Tribe Hoh Tribe Jamestown S'Klallam Tribe Kalispel Tribe Lower Elwha Klallam Tribe Makah Tribe Muckelshoot Tribe Nisqually Tribe Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe Puyallup Tribe **Quileute Tribe** Samish Nation Sauk-Suiattle Tribe Shoalwater Bay Tribe Skokomish Tribe **Snoqualmie Tribe** 

Squaxin Island Tribe Stillaguamish Tribe Upper Skagit Tribe

# Federal Resources for Rural Veterans

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