A meeting of the Board of Directors of the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco was held on Thursday, April 18, 2024, at the San Francisco Head Office. The meeting was called to order at 1:31 p.m. (Pacific).

## PARTICIPANTS:

#### San Francisco Head Office Directors

David P. White, Chair Russell A. Childs, Deputy Chair Mario Cordero Maritza Diaz Karin Kimbrough Simone Lagomarsino Arthur F. Oppenheimer Clint E. Stein Laura Lee Stewart

#### Visiting Branch Board Directors

Rosemary A. Vassiliadis, Los Angeles Branch Director Stacey M.L. Dodson, Portland Branch Director Lisa A. Grow, Salt Lake City Branch Director Pallavi Mehta Wahi, Seattle Branch Director

#### Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Participants

Mary C. Daly, President and Chief Executive Officer Sarah E. Devany, First Vice President and Chief Operating Officer Mark A. Gould, Chief Payments Executive, Federal Reserve Financial Services Deborah M. Awai, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, Finance, Data Insights and Analytics, and **External Communications** Laura Choi, Executive Vice President, Public Engagement and Office of the Secretary Michael J. Fernandez, Executive Vice President, Operations and Safety (Interim) Sylvain Leduc, Executive Vice President and Director of Economic Research Laura Monfredini, Executive Vice President and General Counsel, Legal and Risk Shari Novik, Senior Vice President and General Auditor, Audit Rob Valletta, Senior Vice President and Associate Director of Economic Research Justin Wray, Group Vice President, Supervision and Credit Vanessa Yanez, Group Vice President, External Communications Qiana Charles, Vice President and Los Angeles Regional Executive, Public Engagement Stephen DeLay, Vice President and San Francisco Regional Executive, Public Engagement Nicole Frisch, Vice President, Government and Civic Relations, Public Engagement Ian Galloway, Vice President and Portland Regional Executive, Public Engagement Adam Healy, Vice President and Chief of Staff, Executive Office Zheng Liu, Vice President, Economic Research Fernanda Nechio, Vice President, Economic Research Nicolas Petrosky-Nadeau, Vice President, Economic Research Becky Potts, Vice President and Salt Lake City Regional Executive, Public Engagement Christina Prkic, Vice President and Seattle Regional Executive, Public Engagement

#### FRBSF Participants (continued)

Mark Spiegel, Senior Policy Advisor, Economic Research Christopher Vignoles, Vice President and Chief Risk Officer, Legal and Risk Jennie Held, Assistant Vice President, External Communications Golnaz Motiey, Assistant Vice President and Secretary of the Board, Office of the Secretary Amy Ferraz, Manager and Associate Secretary of the Board, Office of the Secretary Heather Lee, Assistant General Counsel, Legal and Risk Kevin Ortiz, Deputy Chief of Staff, Executive Office Hamza Abdelrahman, Senior Economic Analyst, Economic Research Leila Bengali, Regional Policy Economist, Economic Research Tina Chong, Senior Executive Communications Advisor, External Communications Karen Lau, Lead Project Analyst, Office of the Secretary Huiyu Li, Research Advisor, Economic Research

### **OPEN DISCUSSION**

- 1. Welcoming Remarks: Chair David White and President Daly welcomed Directors and guests.
- 2. Report on Audit & Risk Management Committee (ARMC) Meeting: ARMC Chair Oppenheimer reported on the March 13, 2024 ARMC meeting.
- **3.** First Vice President's Report: Ms. Devany provided her First Vice President's Report and responded to questions. Subjects included the Bank's financial performance and staffing.
- 4. Recent Economic Developments and the Outlook: Economic Research staff presented on recent economic developments and the outlook, discussing inflation, economic activity, the labor market, and financial markets, and responded to questions from the directors.

[Mr. Gould joined the meeting at 2:16 p.m.]

5. Director's Economic Discussion: Discussion ensued among Directors about global supply chain developments.

[Mr. Cordero joined the meeting at 2:24 p.m.]

6. Monetary Policy Comments: President Daly discussed recent economic developments and noted that she expects inflation to fall slowly to the average goal of 2 percent over the next few years. President Daly observed risks to inflation as broadly balanced. Strong overall demand may persist, and supply chains may be hampered by geopolitical, climate, and re-shoring factors, keeping inflation elevated. However, favorable supply developments may continue and create additional slack in the economy. President Daly additionally viewed risks to economic activity as broadly balanced. On the upside, she noted a strong labor market and generally healthy household balance sheets may continue to support consumer spending and overall economic activity; while on the downside, global monetary policy tightening, a possible slowdown abroad, and decreased household excess savings may constrain growth.

[[Non-designated personnel left the meeting prior to the next agenda item.]]

7. Rates of Discount: Based on her monetary policy comments, President Daly recommended that the discount rate be maintained at 5.50 percent for primary credit.

Directors Vassiliadis, Dodson, Grow, and Wahi reported the votes on the management recommendation from their respective branch board meetings indicating that each was unanimously in favor of the recommendation.

Upon motion duly made and seconded, the Head Office Board of Directors

VOTED unanimously to maintain the rate of discount, subject to final approval by the Board of Governors:

(a) Rate for discounts and advances under the

Primary credit program......5.50%

(b) Formulas for calculating the rates applicable to discounts and advances under the secondary and seasonal credit programs:

Secondary credit rate: primary credit rate plus 50 basis points

**Seasonal credit rate**: the average of the effective federal funds rate and ninety-day secondary market CD rate averaged over the preceding maintenance period.

[[Branch directors and non-designated personnel left the meeting prior to the Executive Session.]]

# **EXECUTIVE SESSION**

- 1. Director Development Update: Ms. Choi provided an update on director development efforts and the 2024 Director Election.
- 2. Report on Conference of Chairs Meeting: Chair White reported on the February 7, 2024 Conference of Chairs Meeting.

Meeting adjourned at 5:04 p.m. (Pacific).

Secretary of the Board