

IMPERIAL COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

County Community Data Profile

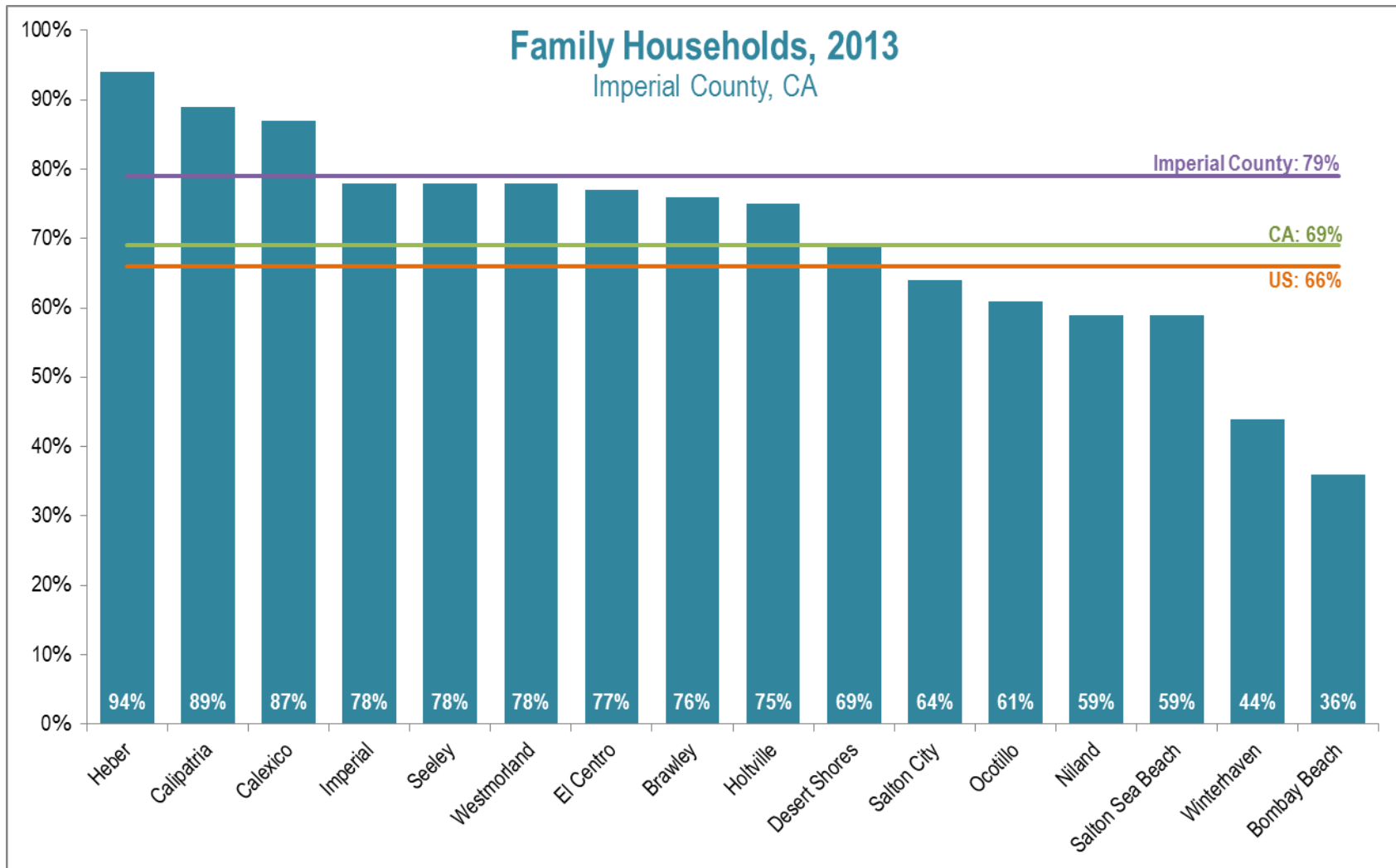
Vantage Point 2015: 12th District Community Indicators Project
Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco

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gabriella.chiarenza@sf.frb.org

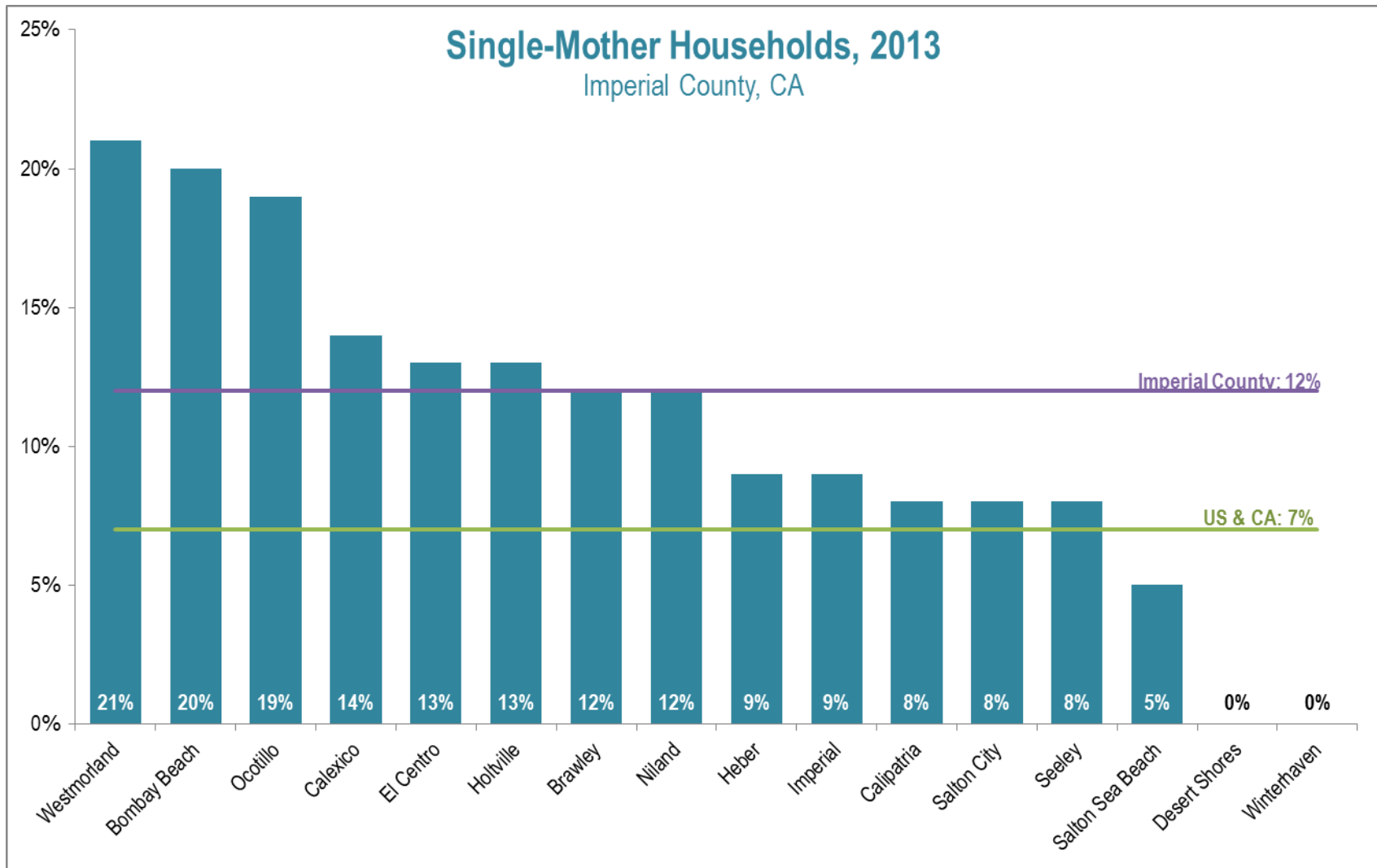
Includes data for Bombay Beach, Brawley, Calexico, Calipatria, Desert Shores, El Centro, Heber, Holtville, Imperial, Niland, Ocotillo, Salton City, Salton Sea Beach, Seeley, Westmoreland, and Winterhaven with comparative data for the United States, California, and Imperial County



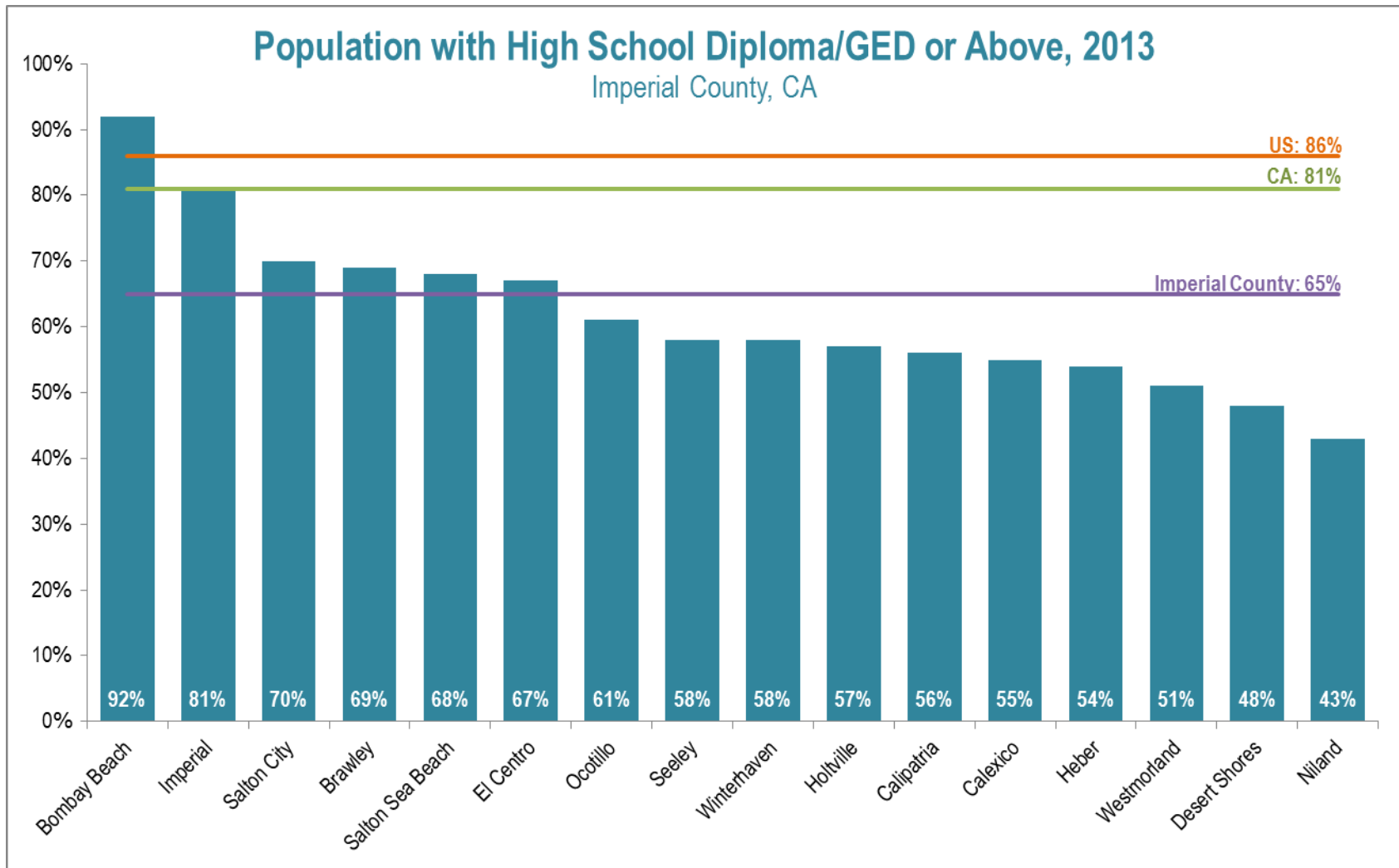
Social and Demographic Data



Source: American Community Survey (ACS) 09-13 (five year set), DP02, of total households (Note: family households include a householder and one or more people in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.)



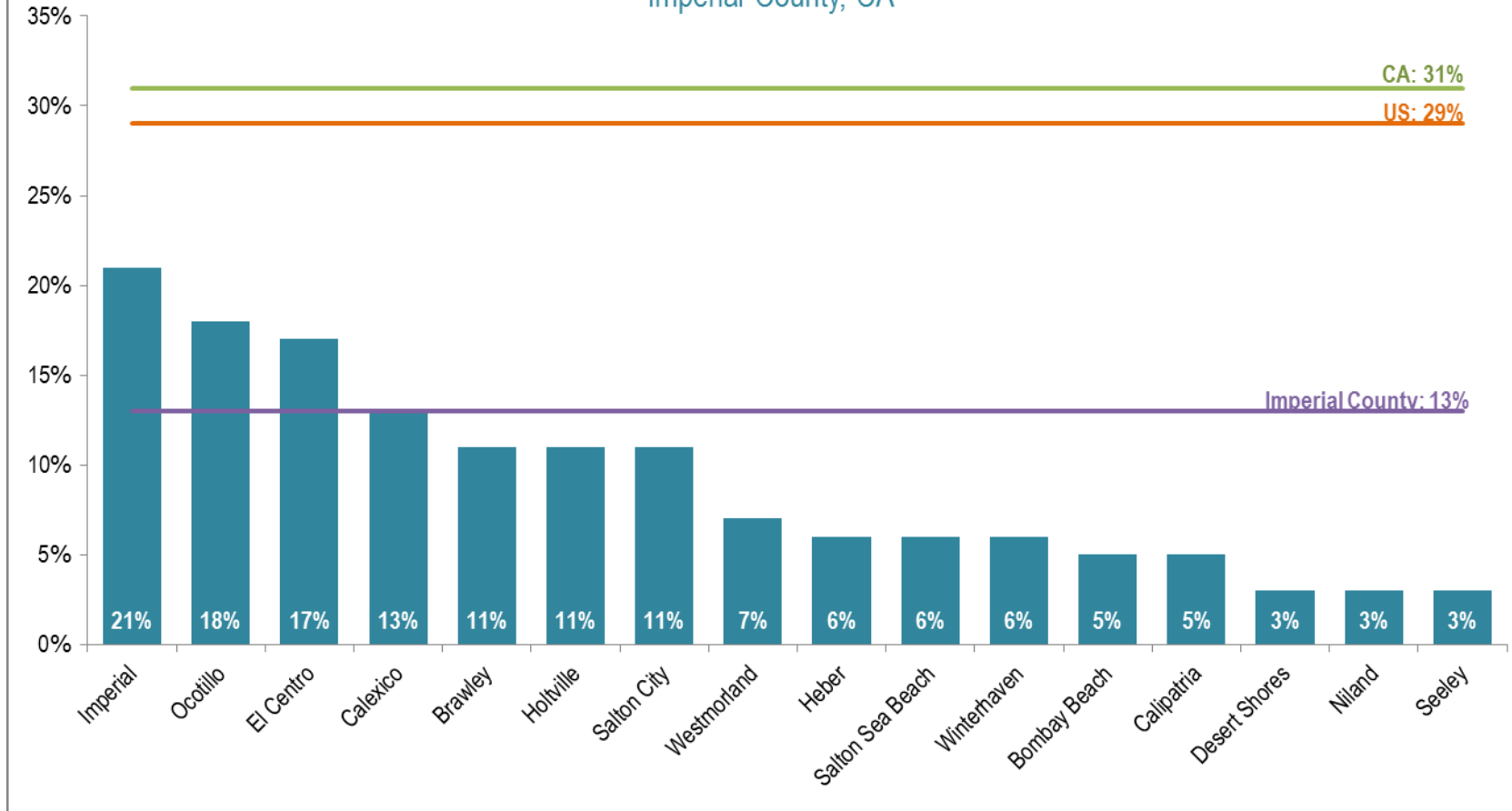
Source: ACS 09-13, DP02, of total family households



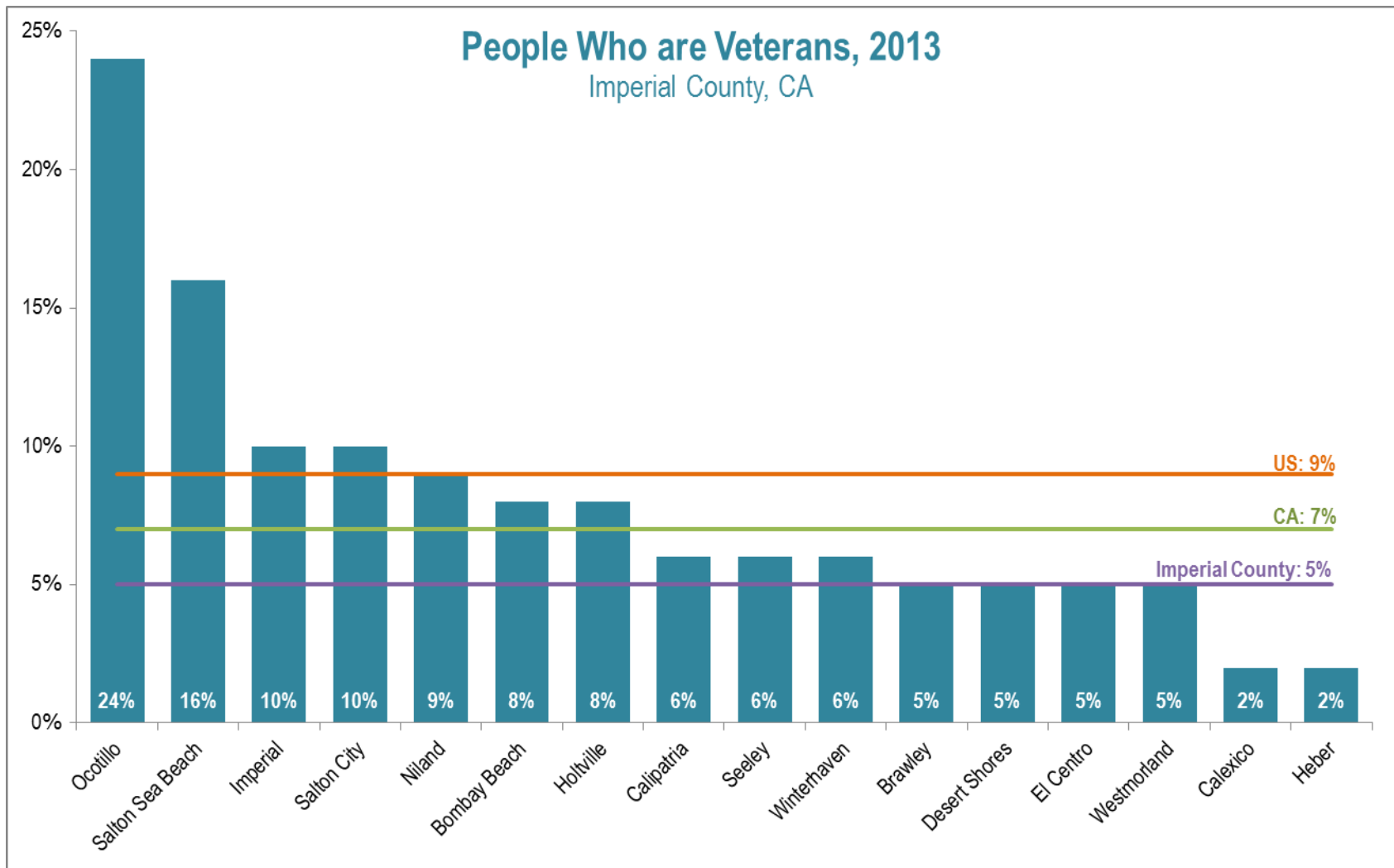
Source: ACS 09-13, DP02, of population 25 yrs and older

Population with Bachelor's Degree or Above, 2013

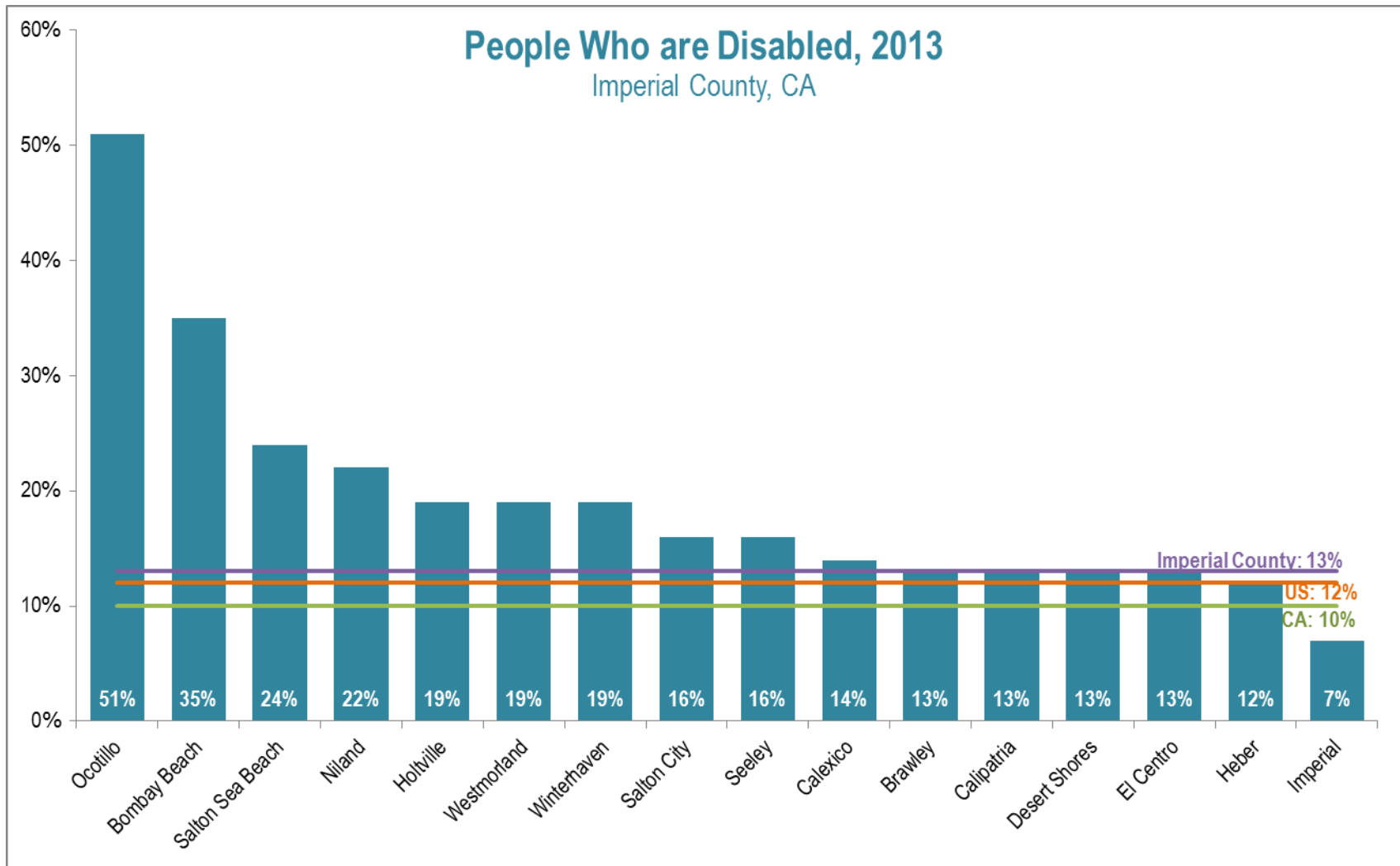
Imperial County, CA



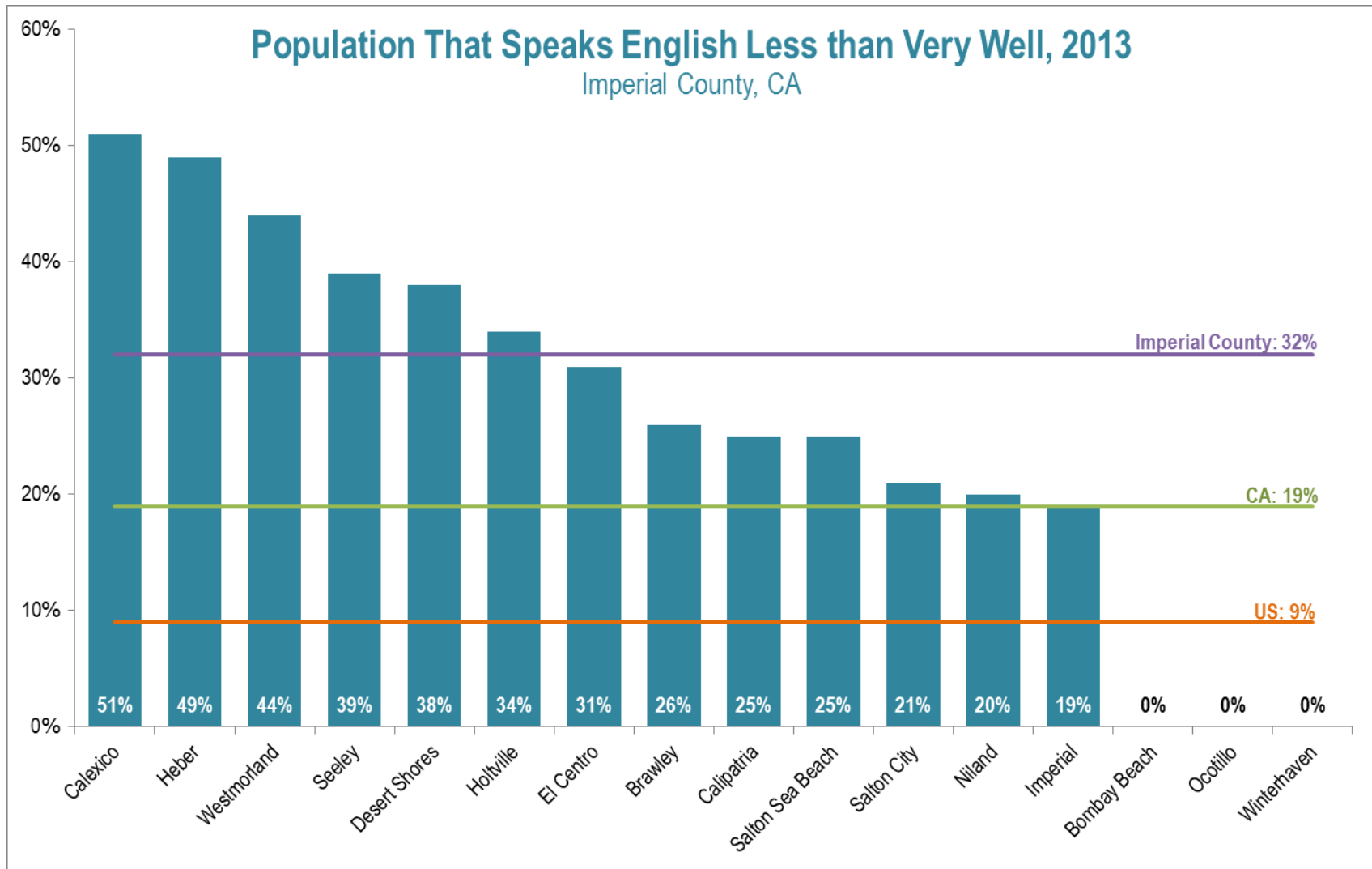
Source: ACS 09-13, DP02, of population 25 yrs and older



Source: ACS 09-13, DP02, of civilian population 18 yrs and older

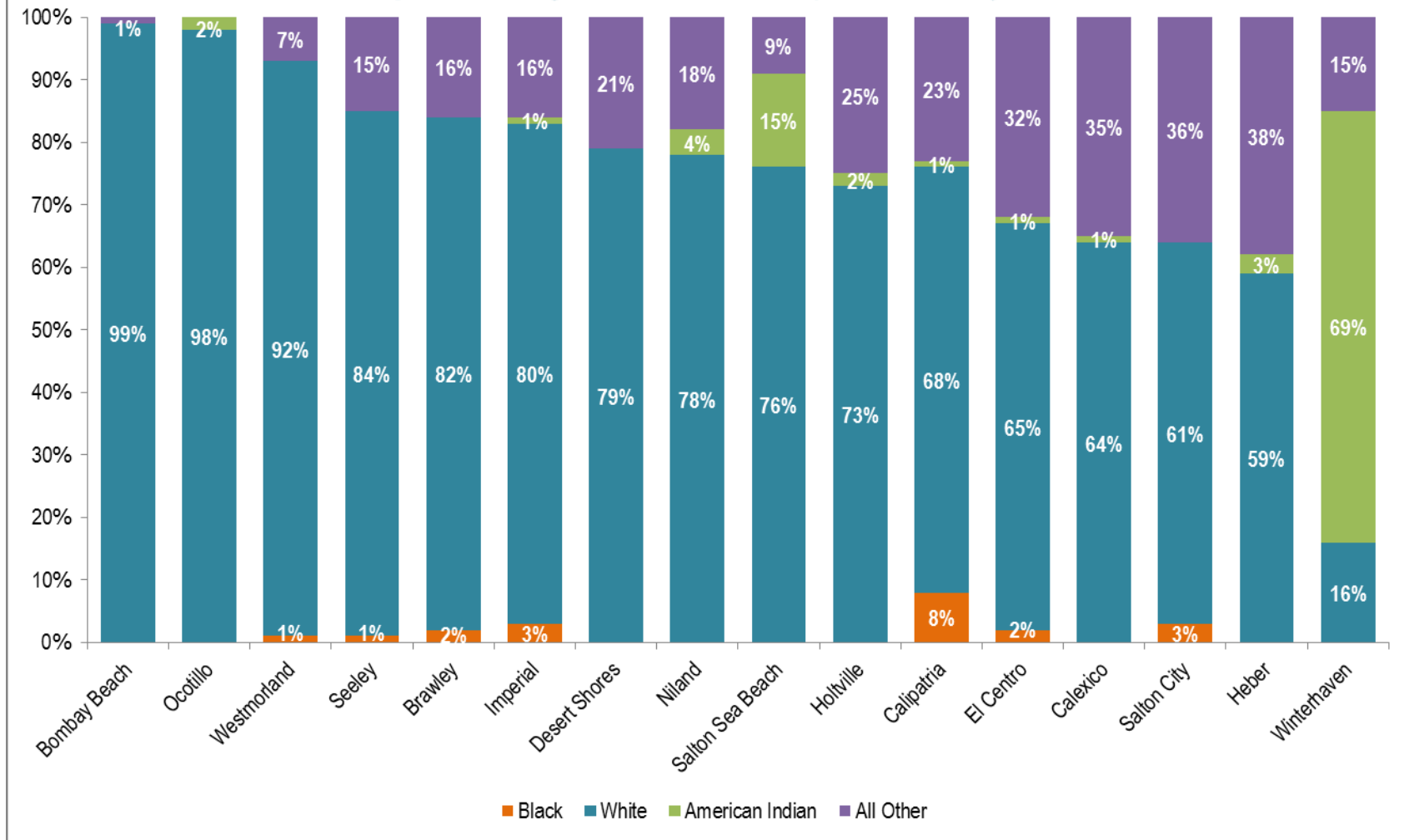


Source: ACS 09-13, DP02, of total civilian noninstitutionalized population

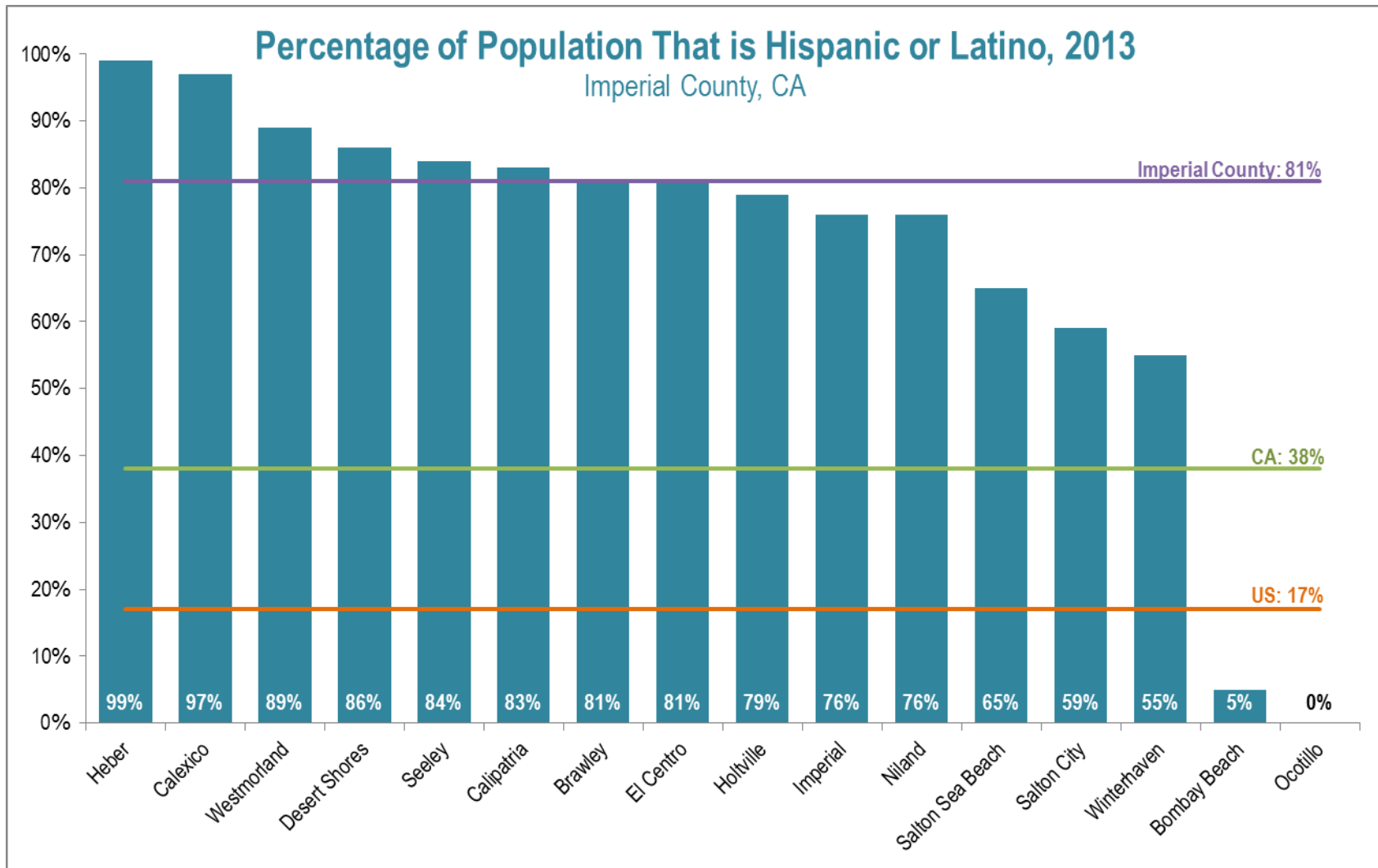


Source: ACS 09-13, DP02, of population 5 yrs and older

Population by Race, 2013 Imperial County, CA

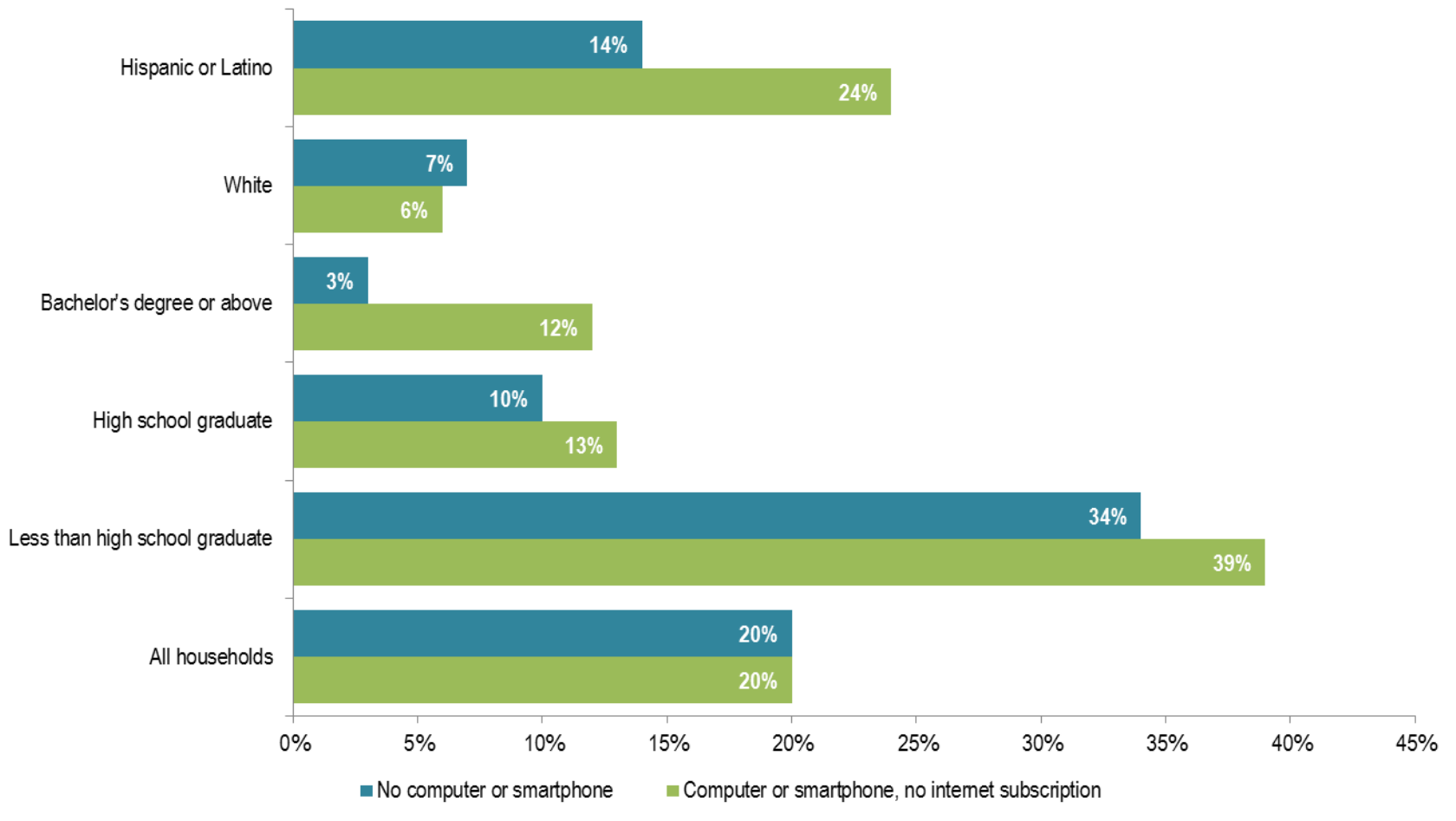


Source: ACS 09-13, B02001, of total population



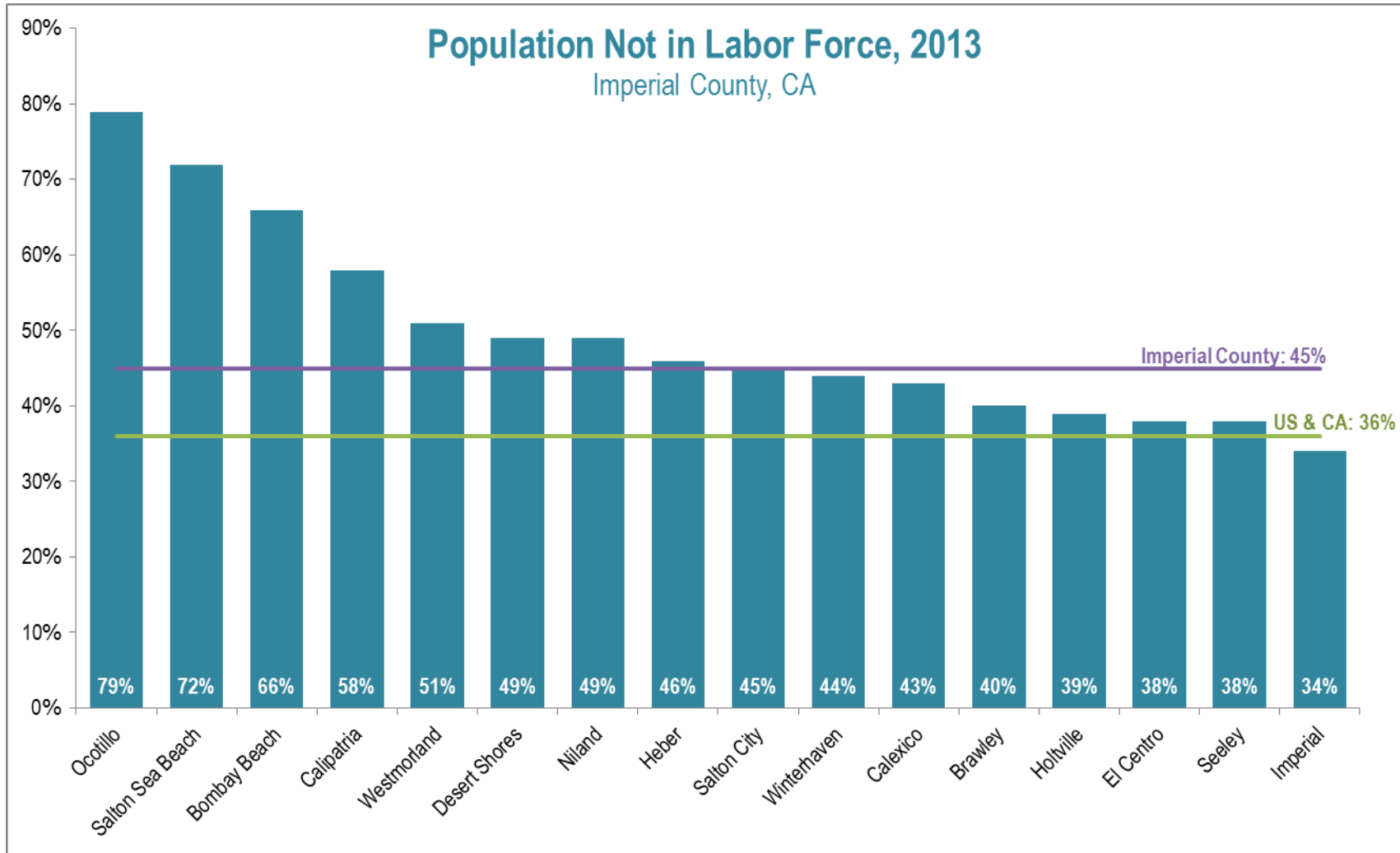
Source: ACS 09-13, B03003, of total population

Access to Computers, Smartphones, and Internet, 2013 Imperial County, CA

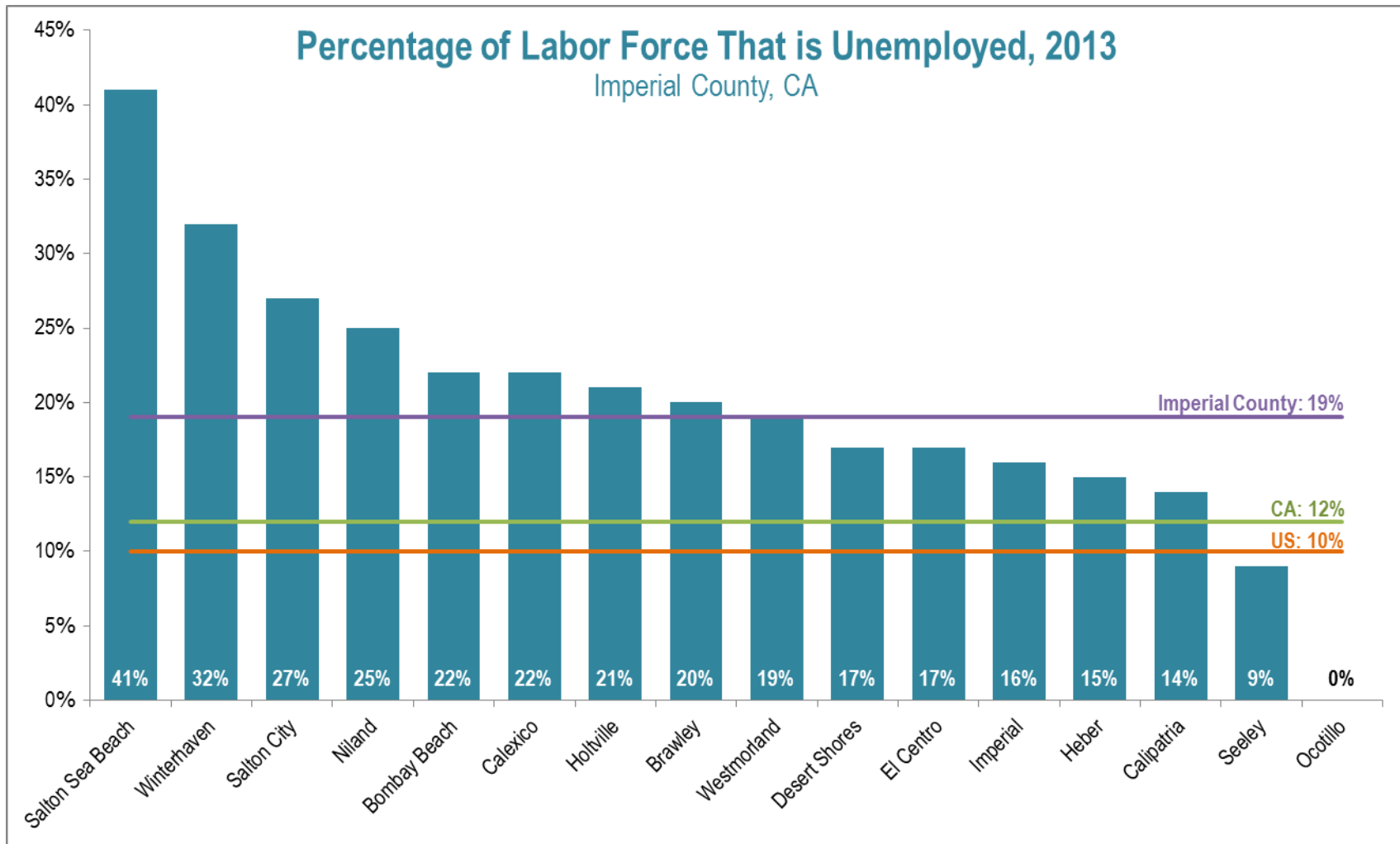


Source: ACS 2013 (one-year set), B28003, B28006, B28009, of total households / (for educational data of household population 25 yrs and over)

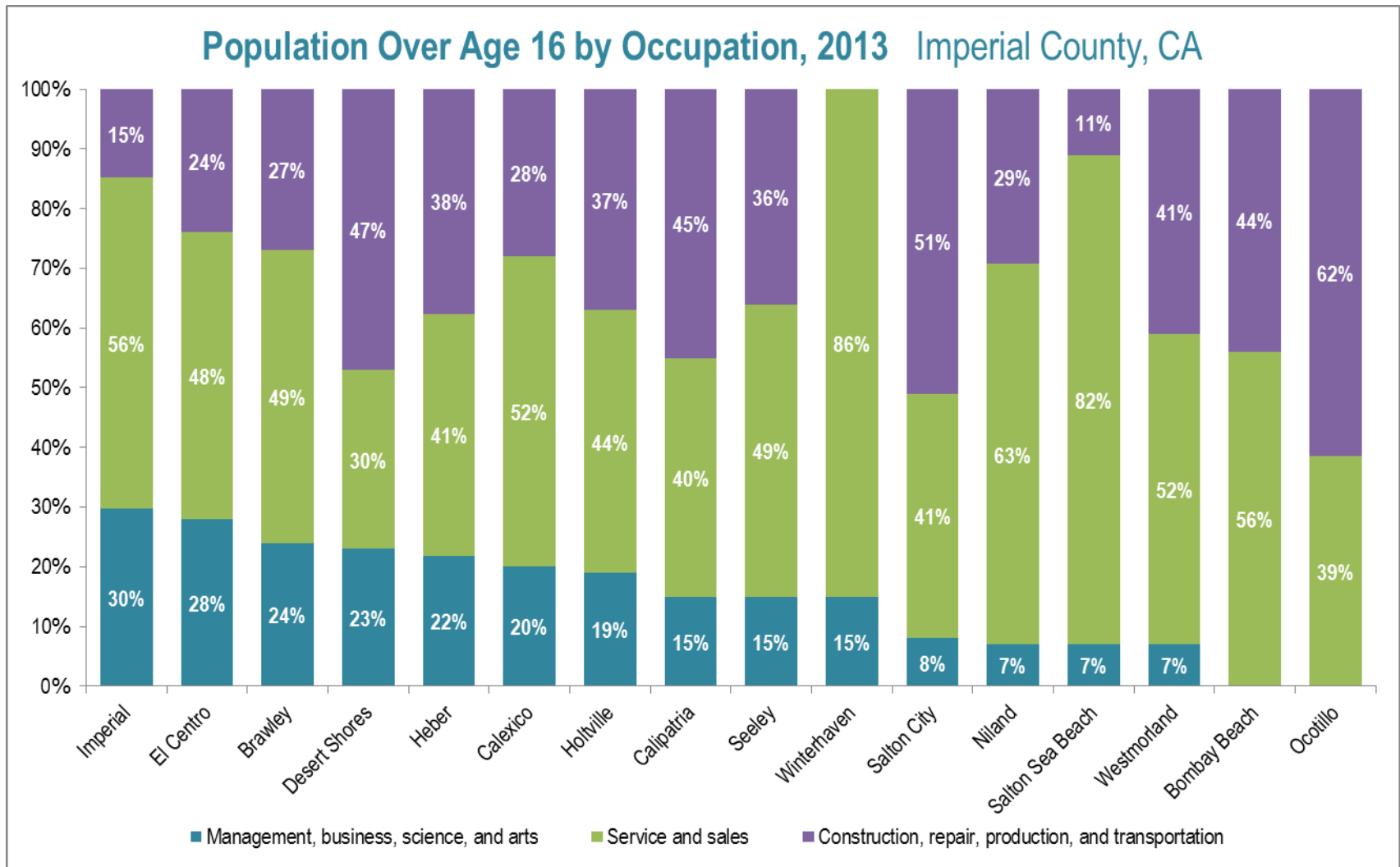
Employment Data



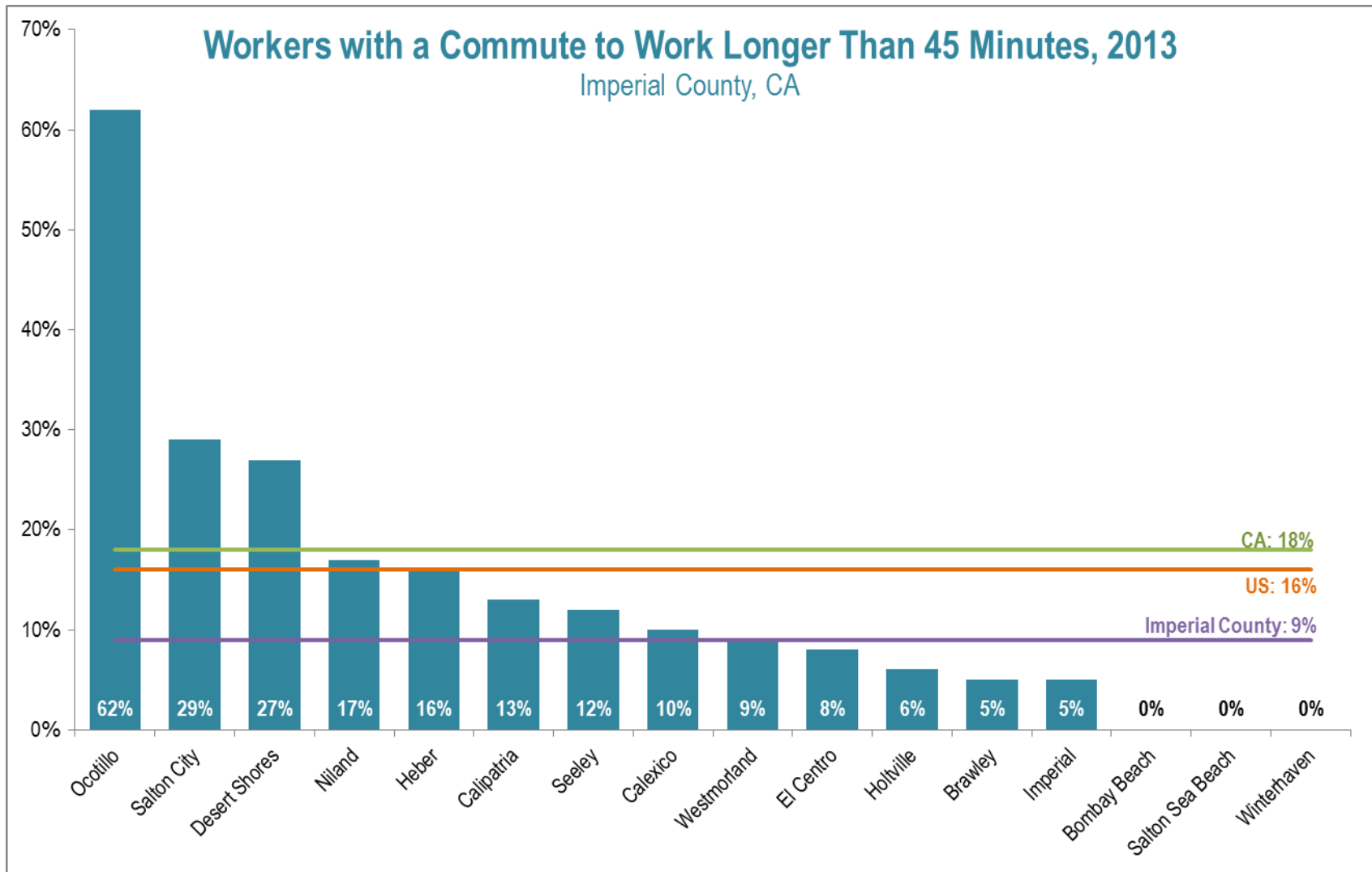
Source: ACS 09-13, DP03, of population 16 years and older



Source: ACS 09-13, DP03, of civilian labor force

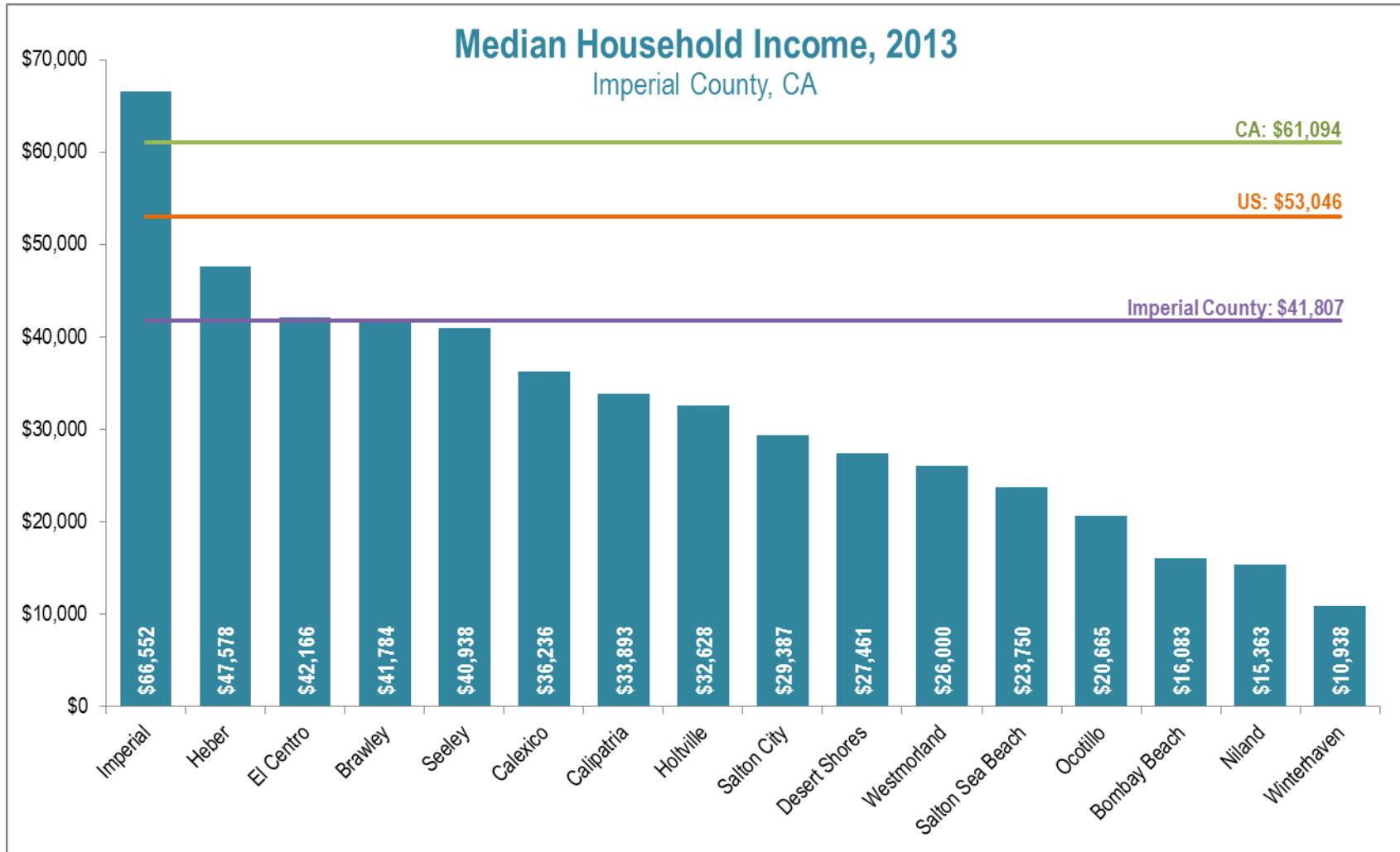


Source: ACS 09-13, DP03, of civilian employed pop 16 years and older

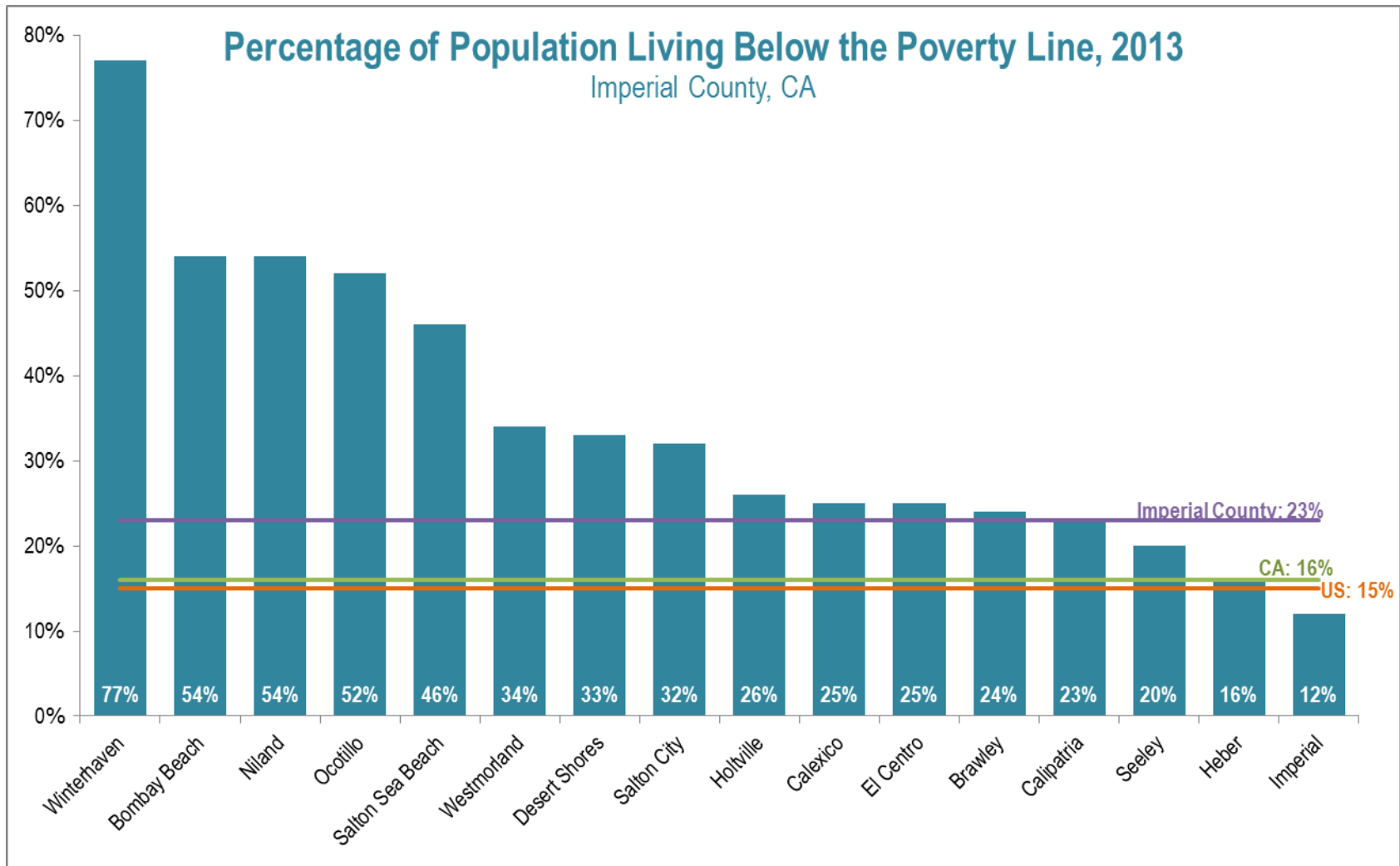


Source: ACS 09-13, S0801, of workers age 16 and older who do not work at home

Financial Stability Data



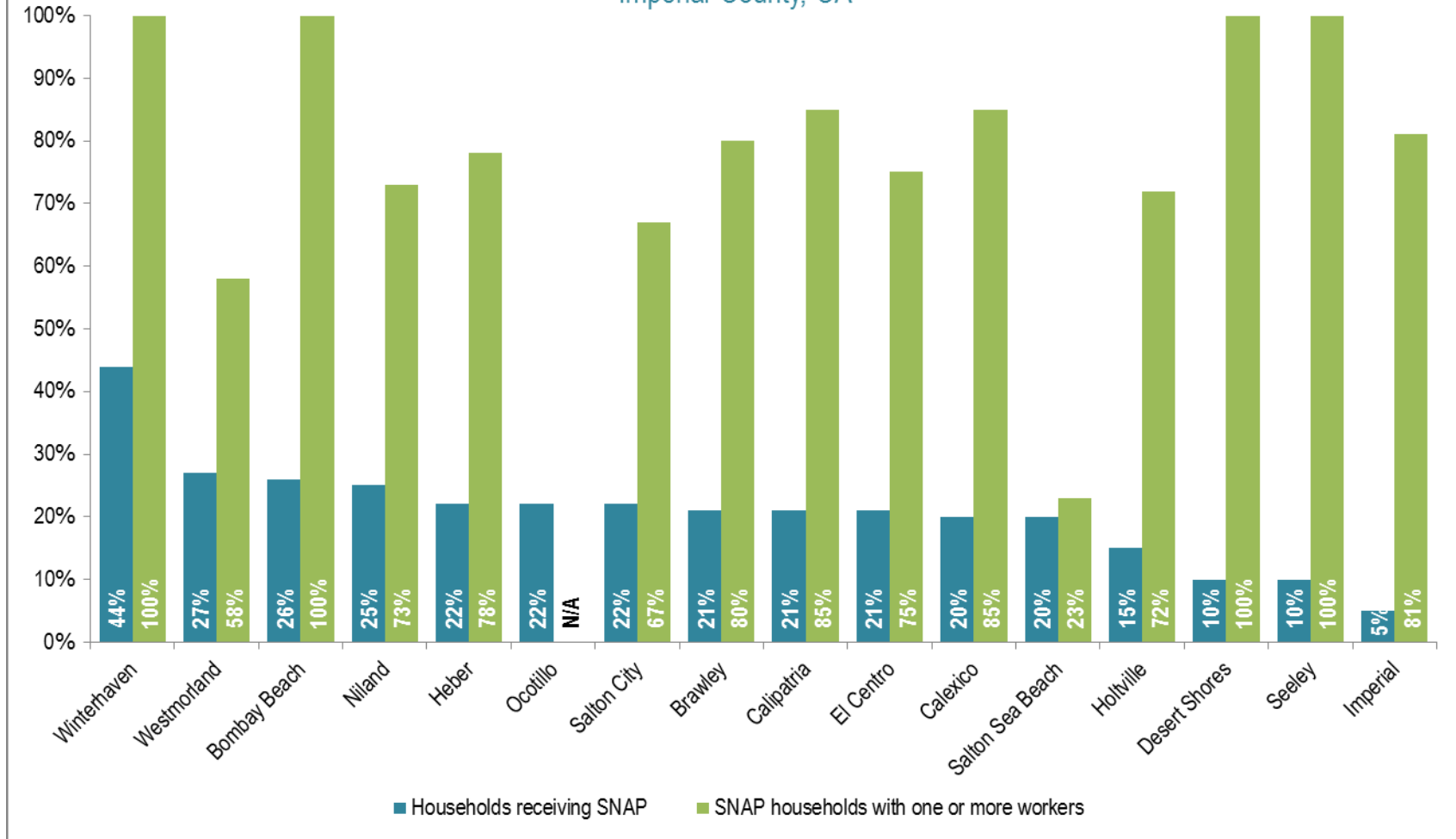
Source: ACS 09-13, DP03, of total households



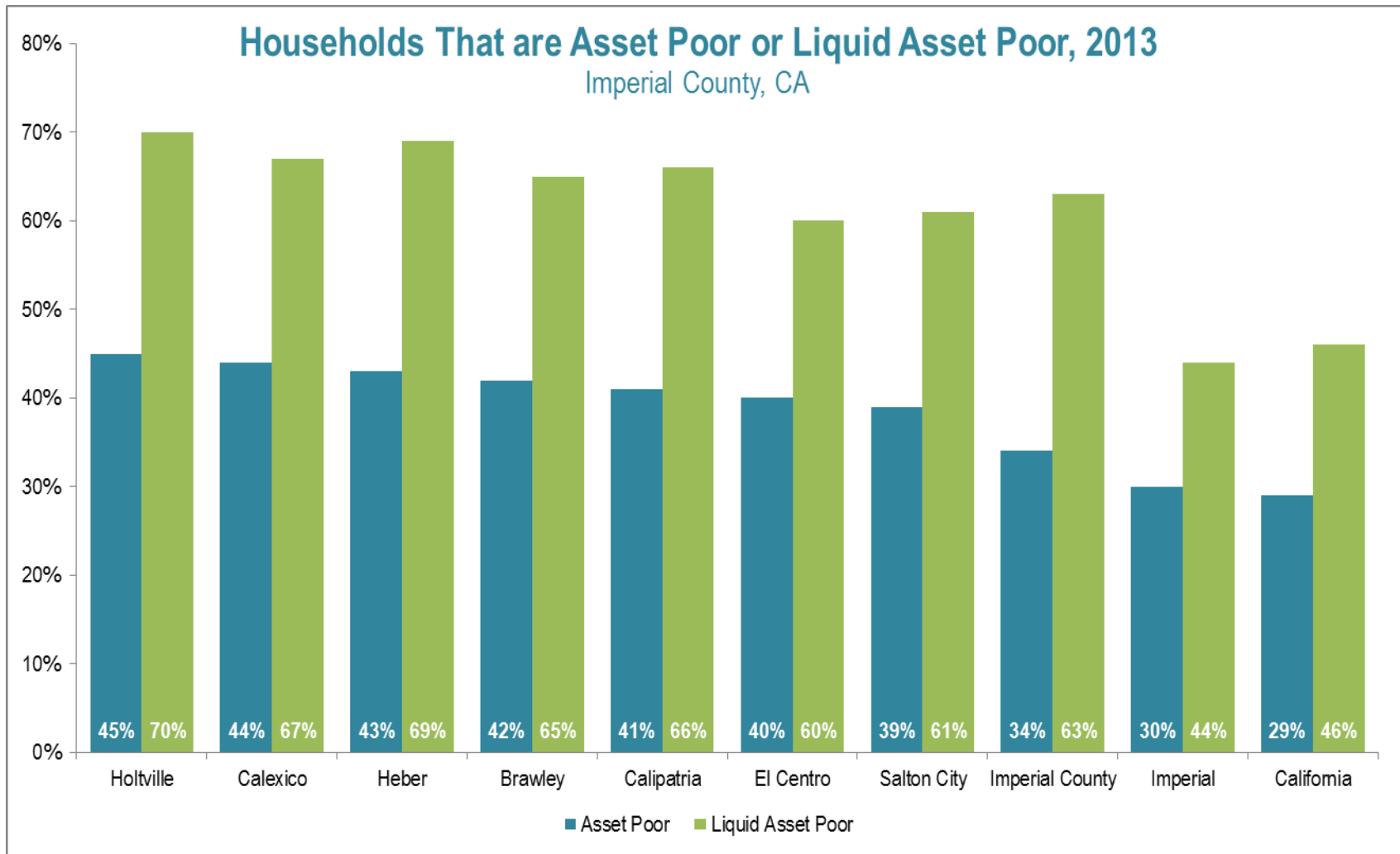
Source: ACS 09-13, DP03, of total population

SNAP Households and Working SNAP Households, 2013

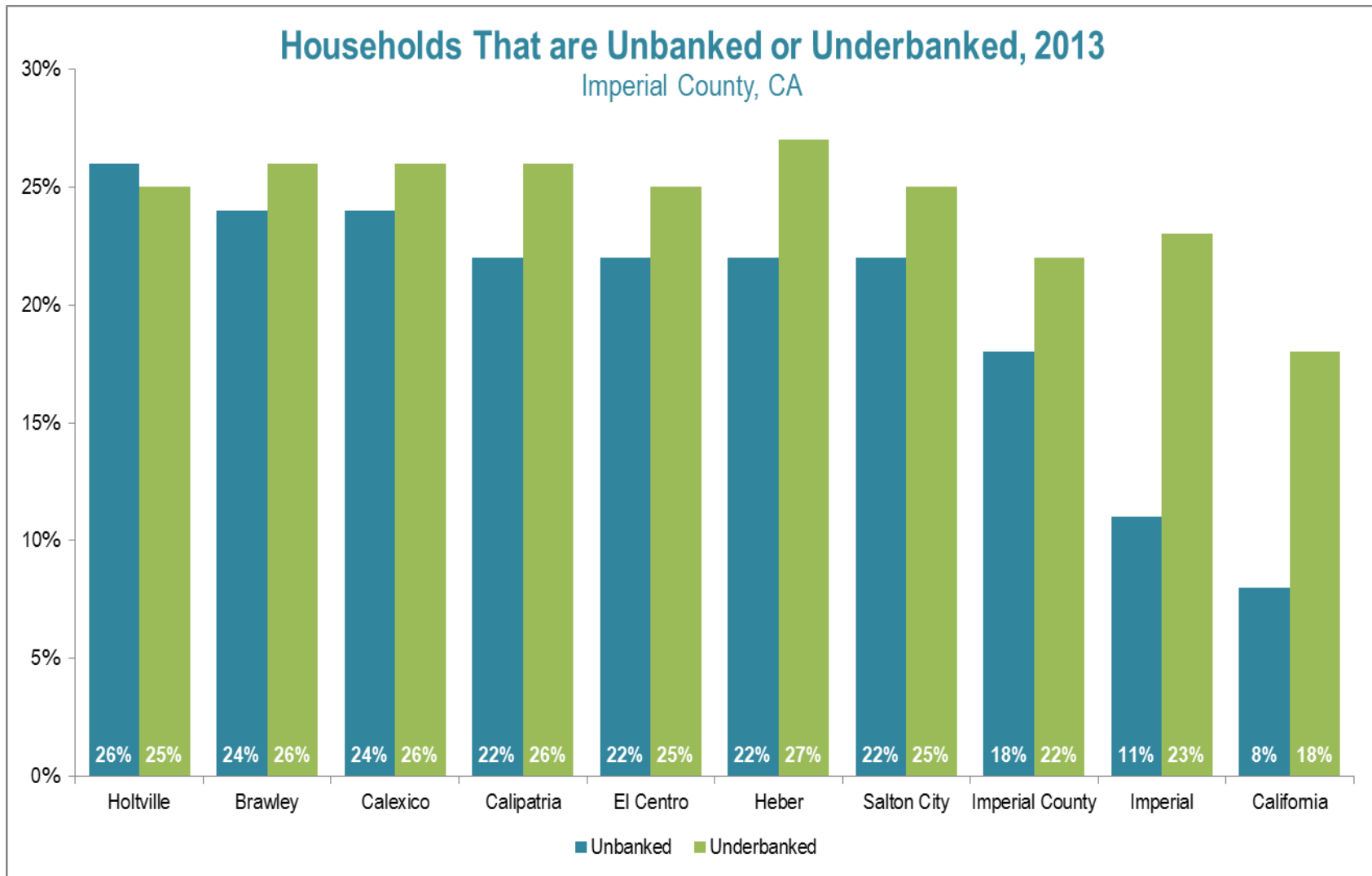
Imperial County, CA



Source: ACS 09-13, DP03, of total households and S2201, of all family households receiving SNAP (Note: SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, also known as food stamps)

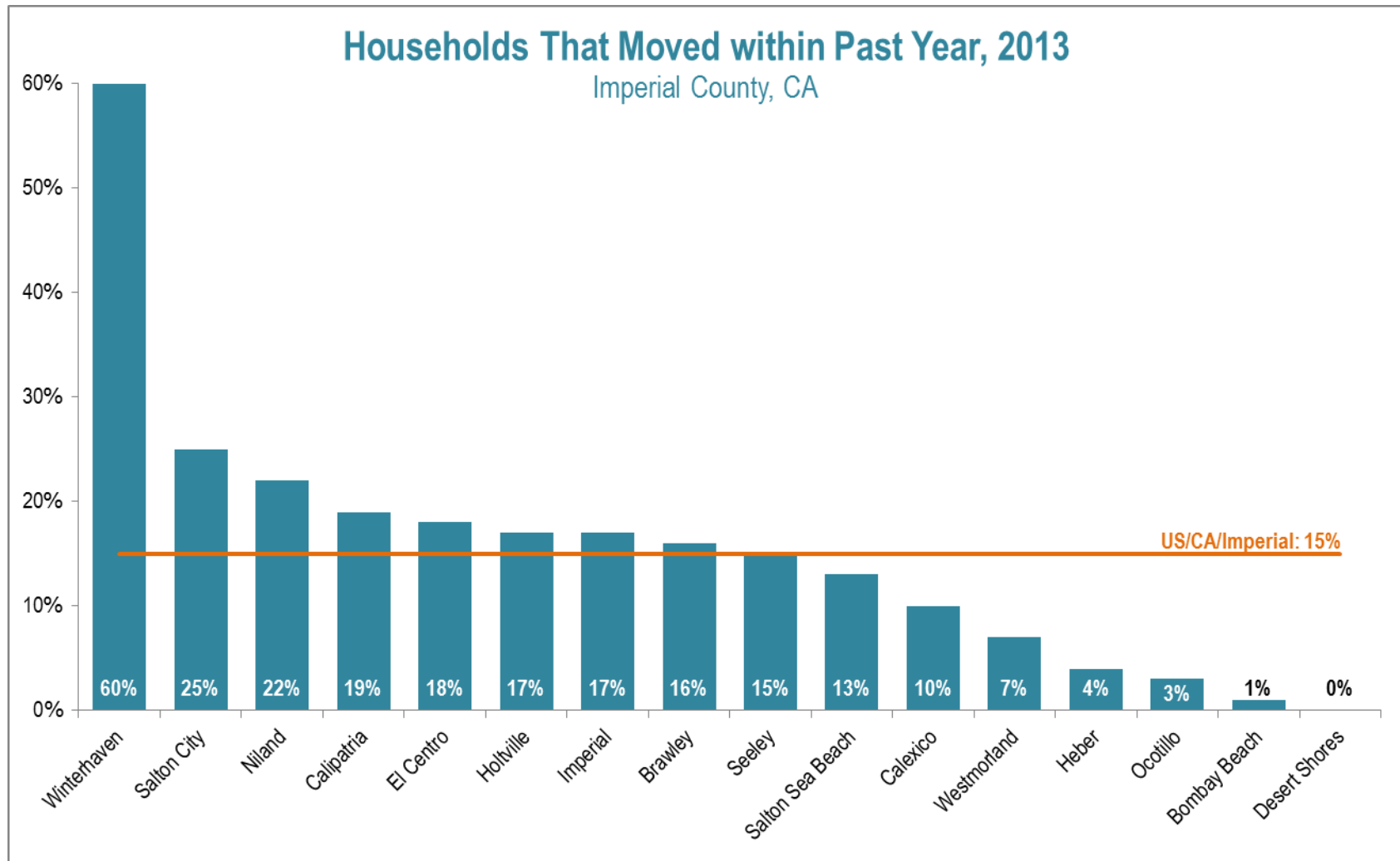


Source: CFED, Local Data Center Mapping Tool, 2014 (Note: asset poor households are those without sufficient net worth – total assets minus total liabilities – to subsist at the poverty level for three months in the absence of income; liquid asset poor households are those without sufficient liquid assets – money in bank accounts, stocks, mutual funds, and retirement accounts – to subsist at the poverty level for three months in the absence of income.)



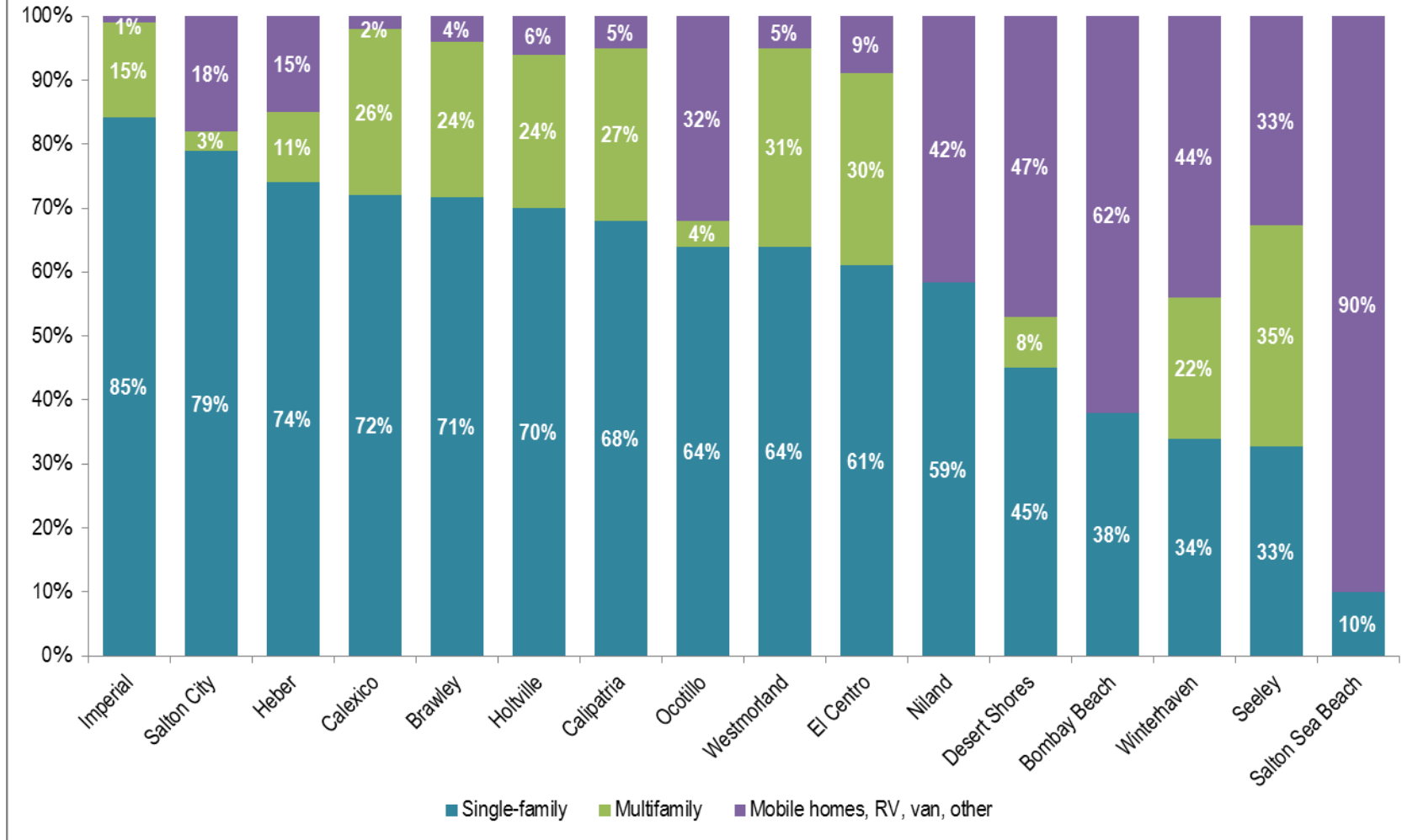
Source: CFED, Local Data Center Mapping Tool, 2014 (Note: unbanked households are those without a checking or savings account; and underbanked households are those that have a checking and/or savings account but also used alternative financial services in the past 12 months.)

Housing Data



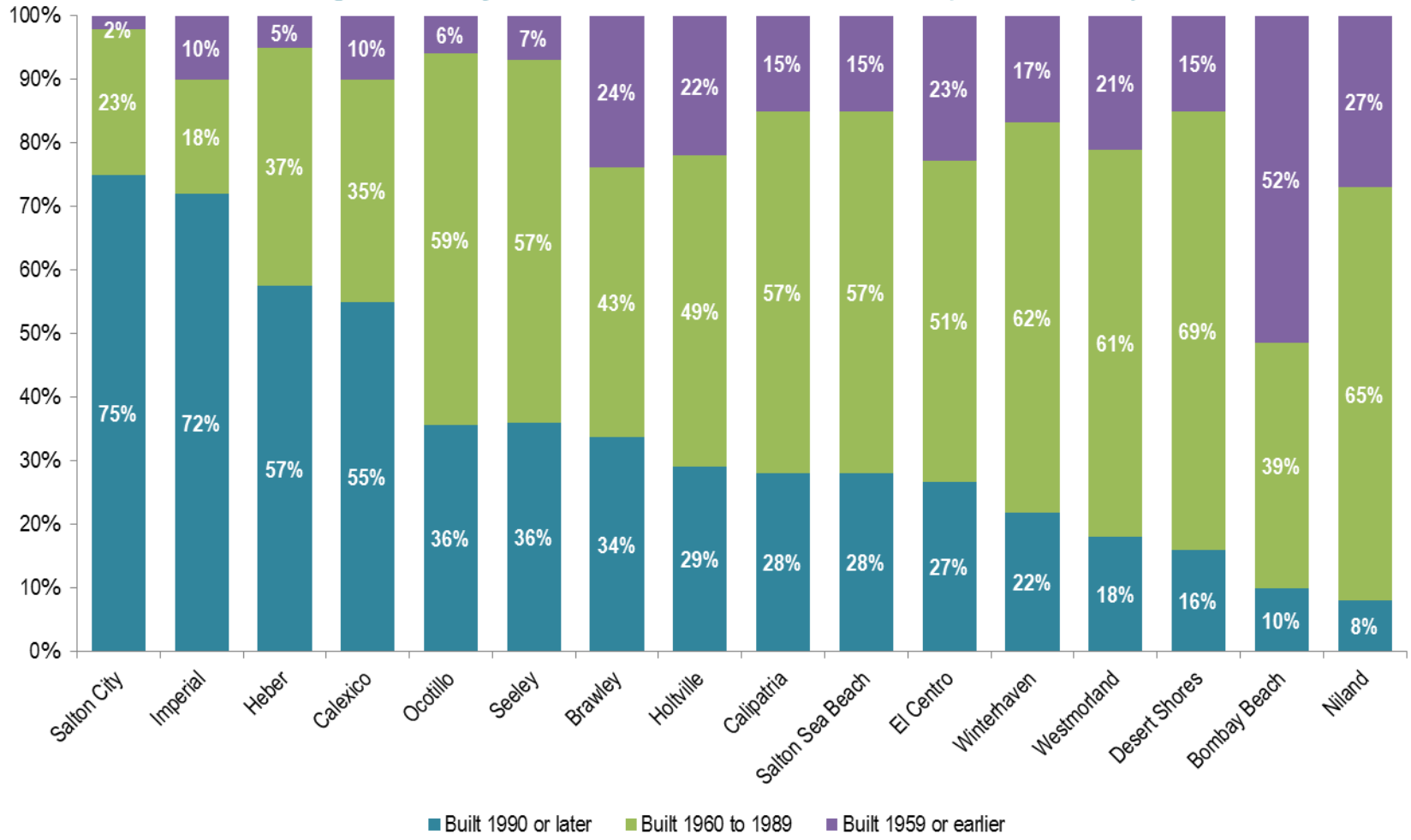
Source: ACS 09-13, DP02, of population 1 year and older

Housing Stock by Type, 2013 Imperial County, CA

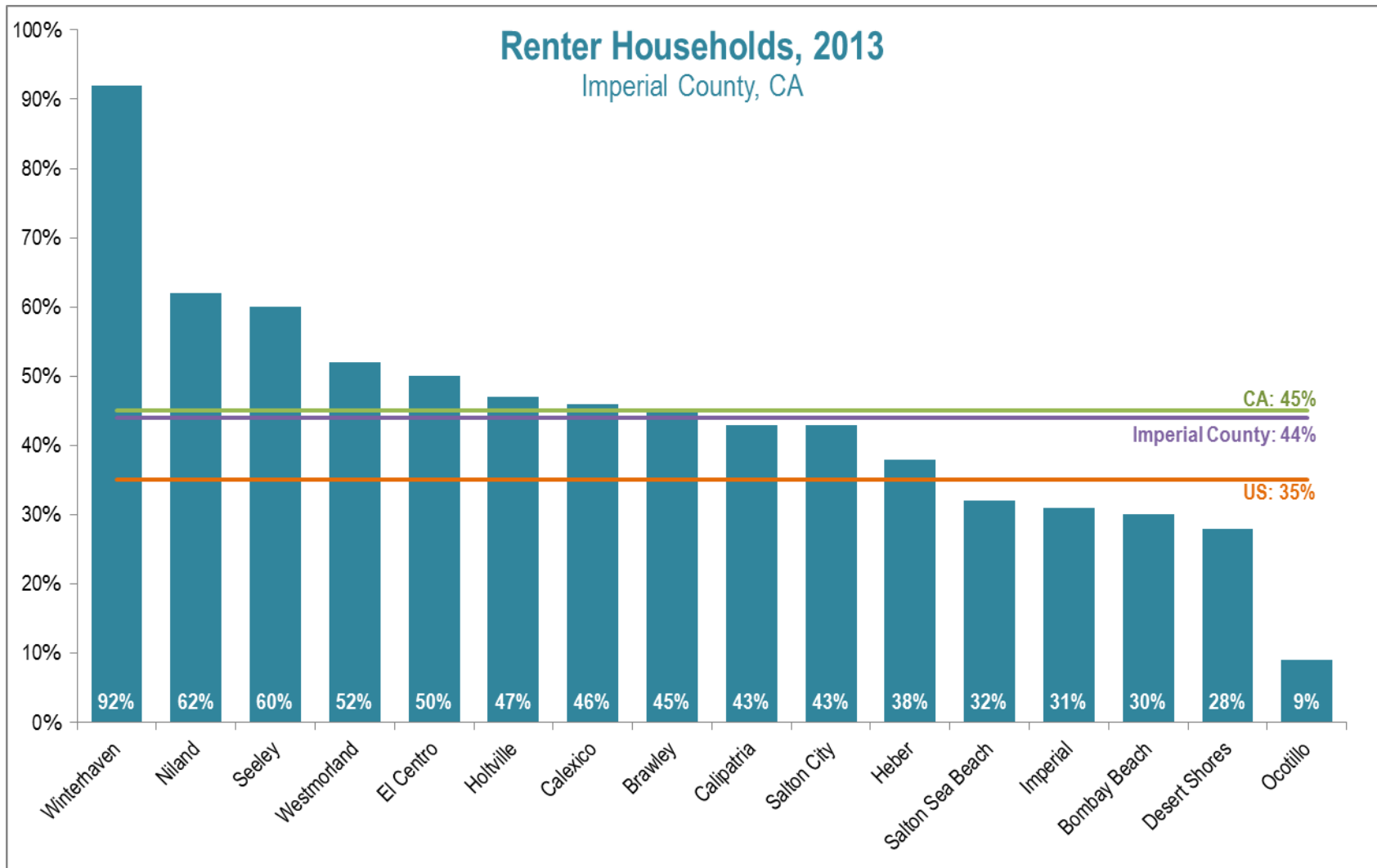


Source: ACS 09-13, DP04, of total housing units

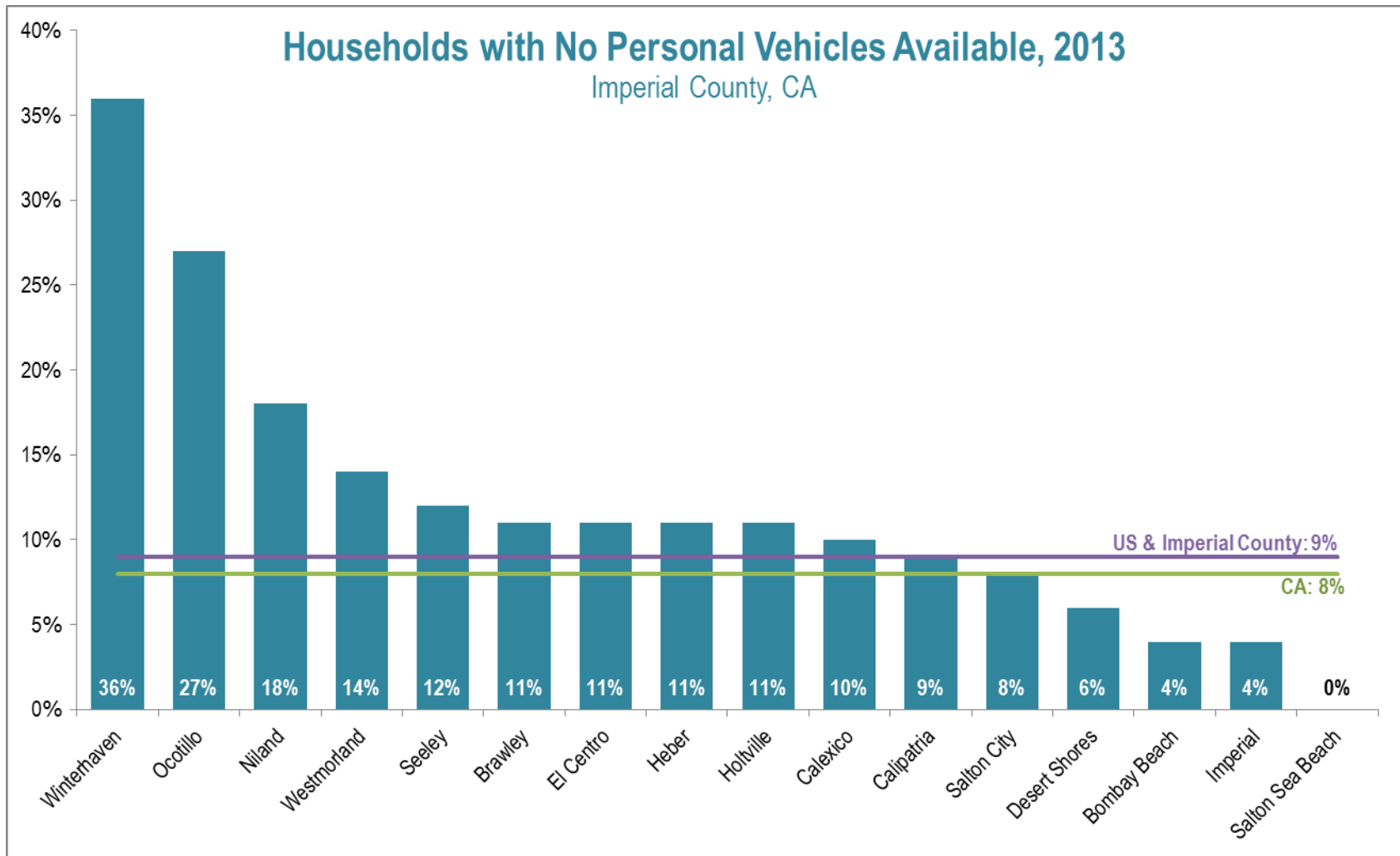
Housing Stock by Year Constructed, 2013 Imperial County, CA



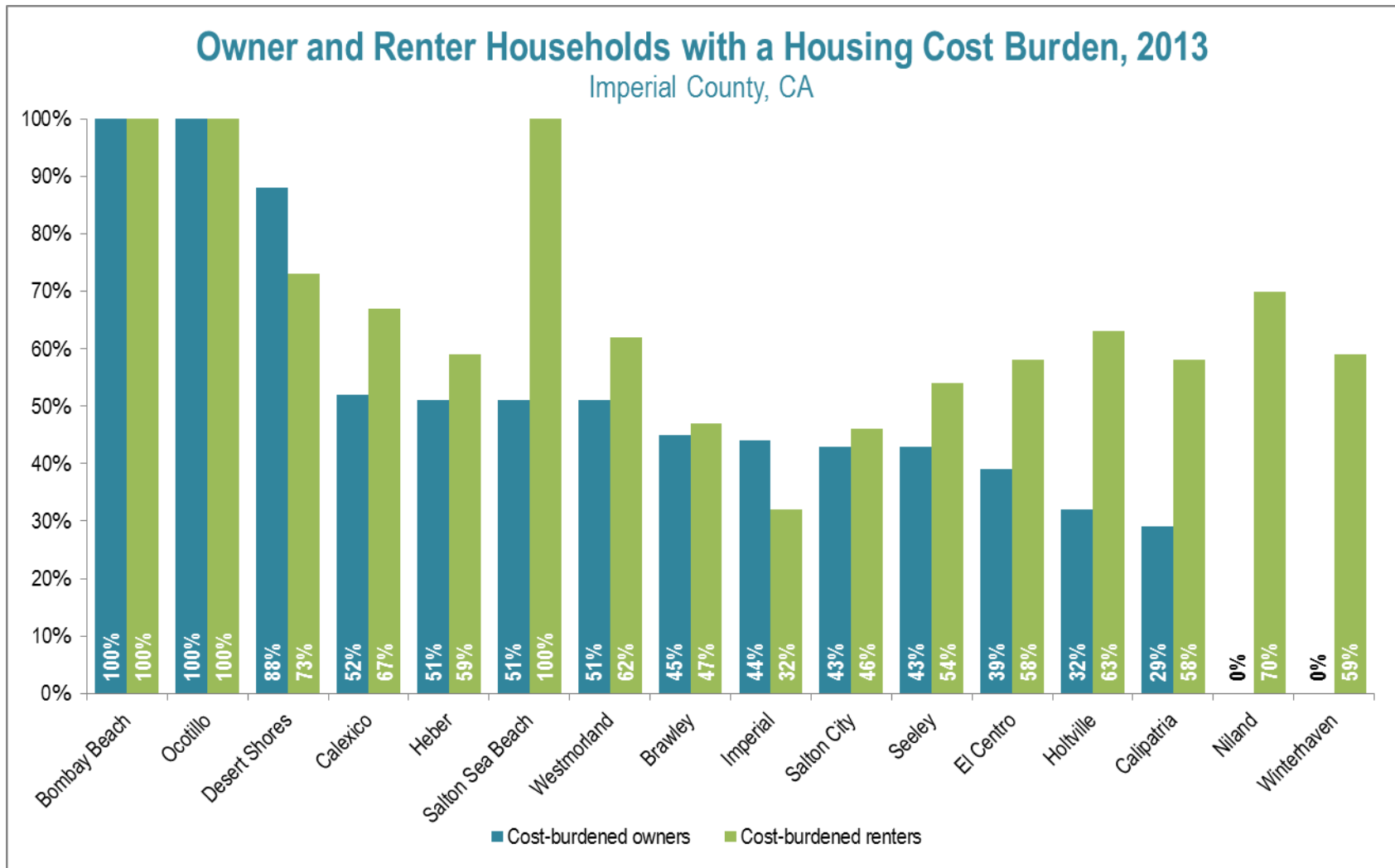
Source: ACS 09-13, DP04, of total housing units



Source: ACS 09-13, DP04, of occupied housing units



Source: ACS 09-13, DP04, of occupied housing units



Source: ACS 09-13, DP04, of owner- / renter-occupied households (Note: A household is considered to have a housing cost burden if it is paying 30 percent or more of its income on housing costs, including rent, utilities, mortgage payments, and insurance)

Subsidized Housing

| | California | Imperial County |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Number of subsidized units | 503,868 | 3,110 |
| Average monthly rent for subsidized units | \$382 | \$314 |
| Average household income for subsidized households | \$14,553 | \$13,201 |
| Households where wages are the major source of income | 22% | 23% |
| Households where welfare is the major source of income | 12% | 12% |
| Households where some other source is the major source of income | 65% | 60% |
| Average subsidized household income as percent of area median income | 22% | 27% |
| Average months on waiting list | 31 months | 29 months |

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), A Picture of Subsidized Housing, 2013 (Note: subsidized units counted here include Public Housing, Housing Choice Vouchers, Moderate Rehabilitation, Section 8 New Construction/Substantial Rehabilitation, Section 236, LIHTC, and other federally-subsidized multifamily housing.)

Homeless Individuals

| | United States | California | San Diego | Riverside | San Bernardino |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| Number of homeless individuals | 578,424 | 113,952 | 8,506 | 2,945 | 2,315 |
| - Who are in families | 37% | 20% | 24% | 19% | 34% |
| - Who are unaccompanied minors | 8% | 12% | 5% | 7% | 8% |
| - Who are veterans | 9% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 7% |

Source: HUD, The 2014 Annual Homeless Assessment Report to Congress – Point in Time Estimates of Homelessness, 2014 (one-night count in January 2014)

Health Data

| | Imperial County | California | Top US Performers |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|
| Average self-reported poor mental health days per month | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Percent of children born with low birthweight | 6% | 7% | 6% |
| Percent of adults who smoke | 12% | 13% | 14% |
| Percent of adults who are obese | 24% | 23% | 25% |
| Percent of adults who regularly drink heavily or binge drink alcohol | 16% | 17% | 10% |
| Proportion of driving deaths with alcohol involvement | 18% | 32% | 14% |
| Births to teenagers within the past year per 1,000 females age 15-19 | 62 | 36 | 20 |
| Ratio of population to primary care providers | 4,216:1 | 1,183:1 | 1,051:1 |
| Ratio of population to dentists | 3,051:1 | 1,326:1 | 1,392:1 |
| Ratio of population to mental health care providers | 1,427:1 | 623:1 | 521:1 |
| Percent of population potentially exposed to drinking water violations | 15% | 2% | 0% |
| Percent of population with diabetes | 7% | 8% | |
| Percent of households experiencing food insecurity | 28% | 17% | |
| Homicide deaths per 100,000 population | 3 | 6 | |

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (RWJ), County Health Rankings & Roadmaps, 2014